Challenge

Give 1 Specific Reason why the Catholic Church was fearful of the Scientific Revolution.
Individual Task

Handout A

- Read the information on the handout and complete the 3 questions individually on your handout.

Government
- Provides structure and organization
- Laws and rules
- Safety, peace, and all

Of resources
- Higher power to determine the decisions
Leviathan

- huge fish
  - "sea monster"
Thomas Hobbes

- believed in absolute monarchy
  - calls all people were “solitary, poor, nasty, brutish, and short (tempered)”, & needed order
- all men lived in a state of nature which is equivalent to a state of war so
- the people agree to give up their power to the king through a **Social Contract**
Handout C1

If man in the state of nature is free, if he is absolute lord of his own person and possessions (things that he owns), why will he give up his freedom? Why will he put himself under the control of any person or institution (an organization created for a religious, educational, social, or political purpose)? The obvious answer is that rights in the state of nature are constantly exposed to the attack of others. Since every man is equal and since most men do not concern themselves with equity and justice, the enjoyment of rights in the state of nature is unsafe and insecure. . . The reason why men enter into society is the preservation of their property. . . Hence each man joins in society with others to preserve his [natural rights of] life,
Group Task

Handout C1
• Answer Questions 1-3 on the Handout.

Group Roles
Recorder - All
Reporter - 1
John Locke
Thinker, philosopher - 1600s
- Wrote Two Treatises of Government
- Propose a Contract to keep life, property, safe
- State of nature does lead to chaos
- Natural Right
- Life, liberty, property,
  - Given by birth, by God
- Proposes a democratic style of govt
- If a govt becomes corrupt, the contract is void
  - Revolt only if govt is truly corrupt
  - Shows this "abuse of power"
Group Task

Handout C2

- Answer Questions 4&5 on the Handout.

Group Roles

Recorder - All
Reporter - 1

This activity requires a later version of SMART Notebook software.

Make sure you're using Notebook software version 16 or later.
What would John Locke, recommend for your desert island government?

I think your government should...
"If there is one evil in the world today for which there is no excuse, it is the evil of stupidity."
Regents Review Questions

• Answer the Questions Individually

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